

# 25+ Reform Proposals

towards new Systems of Governance

Identified by more than 1000 Youth across the Globe investing more than 4,000 person hours in Structured Democratic Dialogues



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- 25+ Reform Proposals





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Video Production: Leslie Timngum Ngam

#### 25+ Reform Proposals towards new Systems of Governance

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Yiannis Laouris & 105 others

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ISBN: 978-9925-554-16-4

The above face-to-face deliberations, which lasted more than 4,000 person hours were implemented using the methodology of Structured Democratic Dialogue.



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#### Introduction

This document reports reform proposals towards new systems of democratic governace identified by participants of face-to-face (plus one dialogue conducted virtually) Structured Democratic Dialogues (SDDs), which took place across the globe in the context of the "Reinventing Democracy in the Digital Era" project funded by the UN Democracy Fund.

The summary data is based on the collective work of about 100 young leaders from more than 50 countries who have collaborated for a total of more than 4,000 person hours in face-to-face Structured Democratic Dialogues plus unaccounted number of person hours working individually. The participants were confronted with the following Triggering Question:

What concrete action, project or product would you propose to solve a particular shortcoming of current systems of governance?

The methodology enabled the participants to explore influence relations between those reform proposals that received votes, thus gradually achieving consensus as to which of those proposals are deep drivers towards change. In other words, the most influential proposals were not chosen using "popular voting," but through a structured methodology in which participants explored the influence relations between pairs of them. In this document only the summary results are provided.

In the next pages, the Influence MAPs and Video Walls from every Region are provided.

The final section describes how the Structured Democratic Dialogue Methodology engaged the participants in multiple rounds of voting in order to gradually reach consensous as to which factors are the ones with the greatest influence towards change, and which are collectively considered as the deep drivers. The approach used to select these deep drivers and agree on the "winning" proposals for both the video selection and the "chapters" for the e-Book is superior to popular voting.

For more detailed data and also information regarding all related activities, the reader should visit: http://reinventdemocracy. info http://futureworlds.eu/wiki/Reinventing\_Democracy

Download this and all other reports at: http://reinventdemocracy.info/w/Reports\_Depository







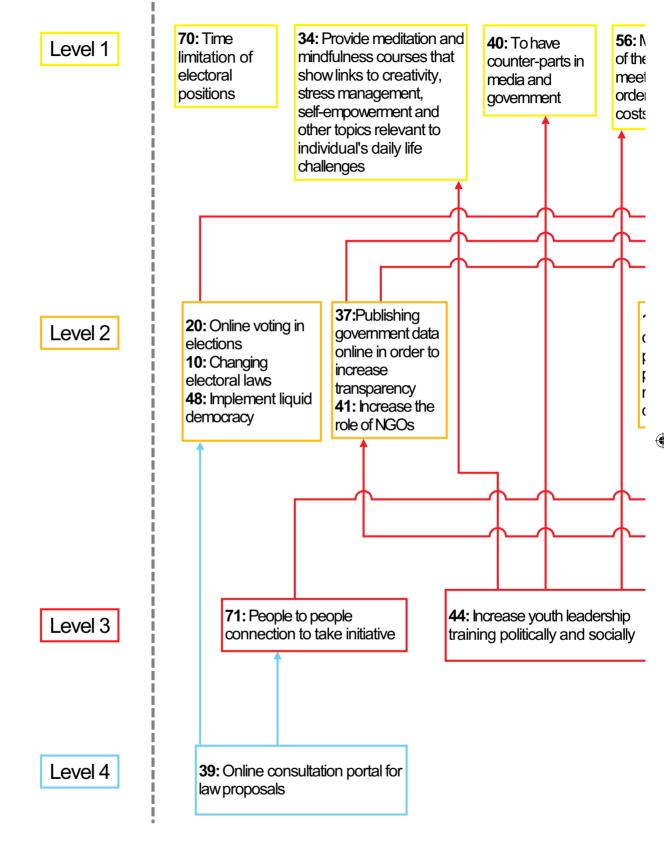


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## Influence MAP: European Region

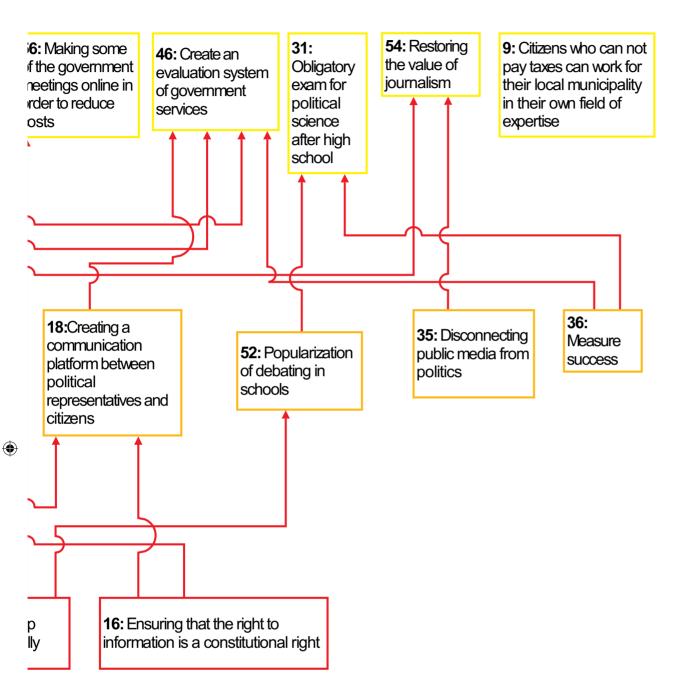


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## 25+ Reform Proposals ——

## Video Wall: European Region













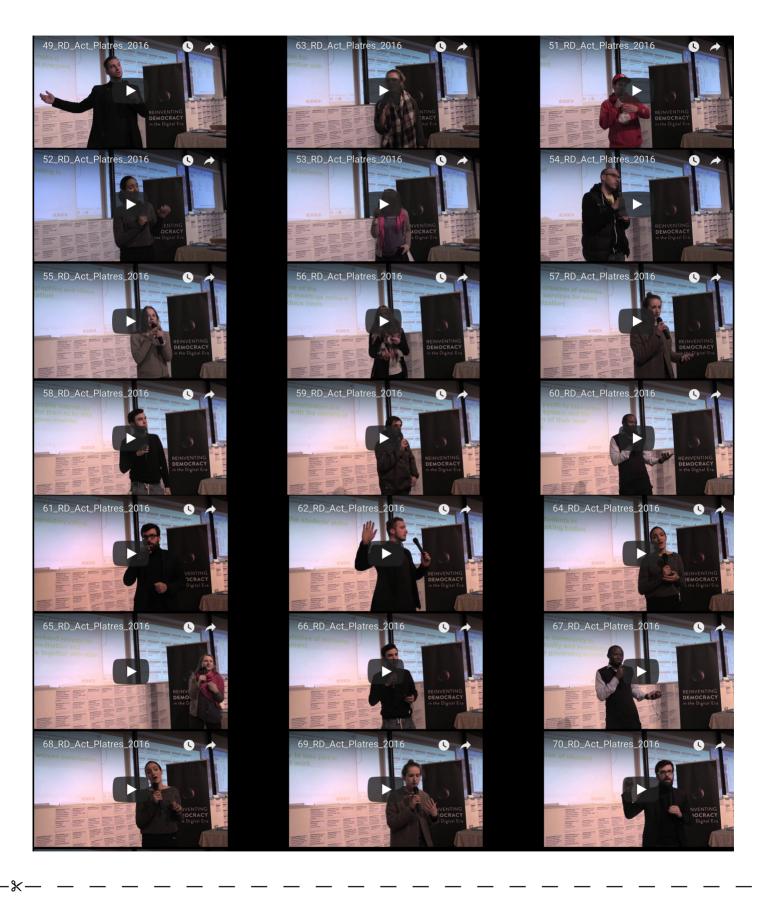




















Below is a complete list of all proposals of actions identified by the participants of the European Initative during the face-to-face even, which took place at resort village Platres at Troodos mountains, (Cyprus) between the 8<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> February 2016. Links to the original video clip clarifications posted on Ideaprism and on YouTube, as proposed by the participants during the event, are provided.

SDDP EU Action 1: Establish an organisation and organise people https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-xrPU\_VS518

SDDP EU Action 2: Civic assessment https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9p\_2\_0UKa9M

SDDP EU Action 3: Encouragement of the general public to become involved in the political process https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J-E8mAAmATg

SDDP EU Action 4: Online platform for food products and not only, exiting or entering in our coutnry, with specific sensors to detect composition

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0PLB6WzFU\_k

SDDP EU Action 5: Organise events https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ihgTwmf-Jjc

SDDP EU Action 6: Extensive use of governmental digital services creating one stop services https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W1w7dK3HOw0

SDDP EU Action 8: Make dynamic action plans for government and decision making https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wQkJUeB6R0A

SDDP EU Action 10: Change electoral laws https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i-1bn7NH2po

SDDP EU Action 11: Creating all accessible platform for organising people and taking action https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_EKMBoFW0LA

SDDP EU Action 12: Courses and training for people about how government works

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pB-o8zILD78

SDDP EU Action 13: Introduction of blind voting https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ks1vGrPozrl

SDDP EU Action 14: Creating the dialogue for experts to solve the problem of equal votes https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M7rnDVzy9XE

SDDP EU Action 16: Ensuring that the right to information is a constitutional right

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EA3CIVFv3XA

SDDP EU Action 17: The voice of powerful people https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KddUwoLdRN0

SDDP EU Action 18: Creating a communication platform between political representatives and citizens https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OxAv0M4Ttzg

SDDP EU Action 19: Creating a platform with information and out projects f citizens

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eRdRyxWX4K8







SDDP EU Action 20: Online voting in elections https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aA8EHonM\_04

SDDP EU Action 21: To monitor economical and social problems of government

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jRvbHSQI-UI

SDDP EU Action 22: Create a digital connection through social media for citizens to share their ideas about the system https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xWz4ALPAiio

SDDP EU Action 23: Governmental joint projects exploiting technologies between old and young for best practices https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=irBstgH22JU

SDDP EU Action 24: Voluntary work https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJktHFGKCwg

SDDP EU Action 25: Governmental specialist internships in countries that have solved specific problems https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1SeS\_iAsHgw

SDDP EU Action 27: Provide a scientists environment https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tME02PrS\_MM

SDDP EU Action 28: Organise regular artic is / tech workshops in schools with recycled materials https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9raO7q\_Qi28

SDDP EU Action 29: Pay citizens t vote and participate in political life

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UM2bwKr58SA

SDDP EU Action 30: Making a law about improving political education and making it obligatory https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=grKbRRQwLG4

SDDP EU Action 31: Obligatory exam for political science after high school https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5EitzQhSwYs

SDDP EU Action 34: Provide mediation and mindfulness courses that show lungs to creativity, stress management, etc. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0IQWGZ5\_dhU

SDDP EU Action 35: Disconnecting public media from politics https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qaW3nCQe7cl

SDDP EU Action 36: Measure success https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BYZqlua\_hLU

SDDP EU Action 37:Publishing government data online in order to increase transparency https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Kgff4E-3r0

SDDP EU Action 39: Online consultation portal for law proposals https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GQJyl9VJZqc

SDDP EU Action 40: To have counter parts in media and

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X-MQbXBVs2E

government

SDDP EU Action 41: Increase the role of NGOs https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7wImaFQ\_Dbo

SDDP EU Action 42: Create a network of volunteerism to youth organisations and the community to understand the system of governance

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E9zUcUJzNA0

SDDP EU Action 43: Online platform on everything happening with education system

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YFMRRvzA\_zI

SDDP EU Action 45: Social media promises collections platform during electoral campaign

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iLbwRYqvw7s

SDDP EU Action 46: Creating an evaluation system of government services

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a8JukEp8Wb8









SDDP EU Action 47: Establish one hour per week at school for reading the constitution of your own country https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EUW\_KBeba2A

SDDP EU Action 48: Implement liquid democracy https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lhngLWnrMx0

SDDP EU Action 49: Unify education and make it accessible and free to everyone https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7wThHo-H9el

SDDP EU Action 51: Ice skating courses for members of parliament https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kjr\_eKNPKgQ

SDDP EU Action 52: Popularisation of debating in schools https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CMyYdNc-tes

SDDP EU Action 53: Introduce mediation at schools https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CBv70FTPJuM

SDDP EU Action 54: Restoring the value of journalism https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RdI4N-wrR2E

SDDP EU Action 55: Using infographics and videos for visualisation

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rQo7Ysh5pUM

SDDP EU Action 56: Making some of the government meetings online in order to reduce costs https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_JScIA6hhO0

SDDP EU Action 57: to demand creation of websites with online series for every state organisation https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TrVZQluimu0

SDDP EU Action 58: Accessible public internet for all citizens for them to be able to reach e-governmental series https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c3oHWmZrwiw

SDDP EU Action 59: To have communication and connection with the ministers of education https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y1MUcE4ezQ4

SDDP EU Action 60: Encourage youth to take action against the system and the organisation of their local perspective https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gfqwm\_r--xw

SDDP EU Action 61: Introduce mandatory voting https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EPT4U993FMs

SDDP EU Action 62: Improving the student's status https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NK92d1uP4AM

SDDP EU Action 63: Creating an application for people that are not familiar with political procedures https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=988FNZuGbFs

SDDP EU Action 64: Including students in decision making bodies https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t4\_u-Cv3QcQ

SDDP EU Action 65: Organise weekend retreats for practicing meditation and mindfulness together with other people https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JBk6u9mvsoM

SDDP EU Action 66: Update websites of ministries and government

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XCh9uSoZDao

SDDP EU Action 67: Organise the community to behave ethically and sensitively towards the governing system https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cm5\_DkCrD14

SDDP EU Action 68: Encourage women participation in politics https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tq99LXyBqXo

SDDP EU Action 69: Opportunity to take part in government work

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fn0DGABHFVI

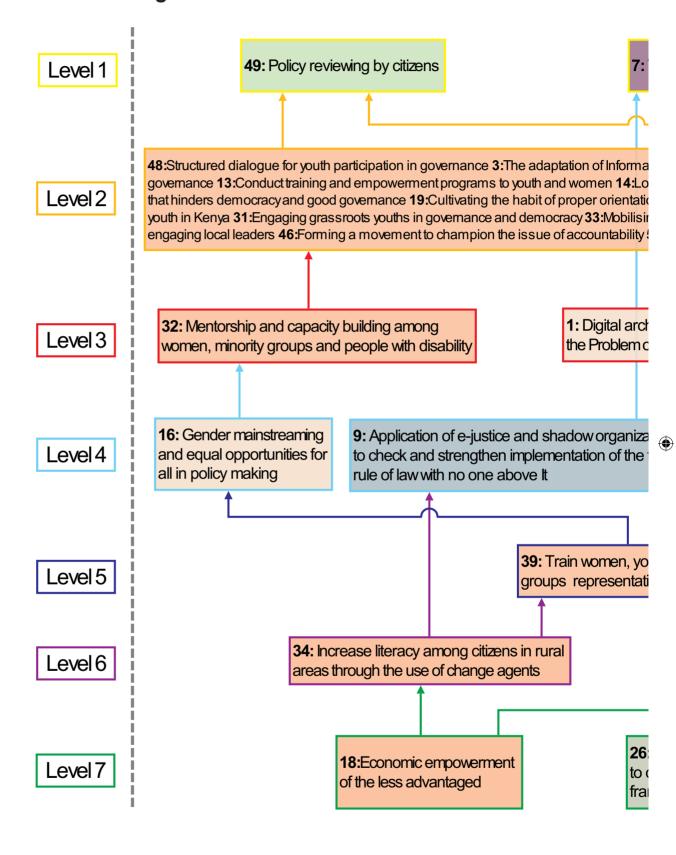
SDDP EU Action 70: Time limitation of electoral positions https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ISasmRxggO8

SDDP EU Action 71: People to people connection to take initiative https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TPNVc0DHMDY



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### Influence MAP: African Region



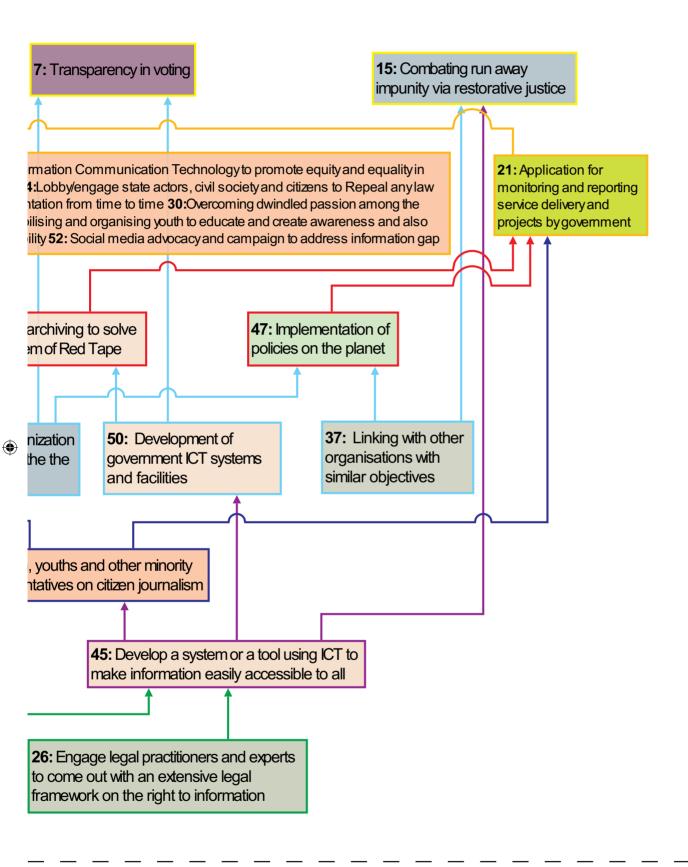








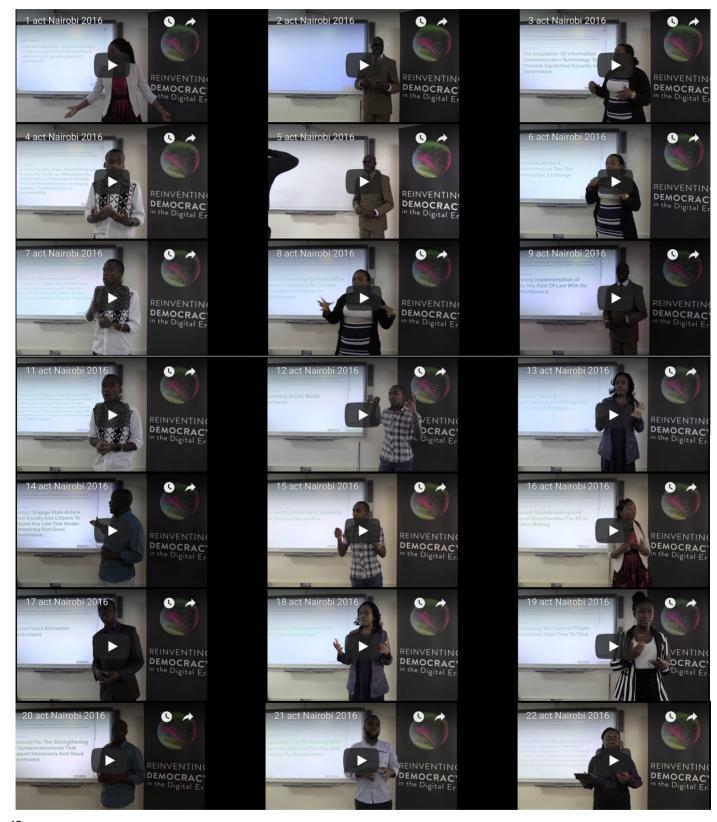






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## Video Wall: African Region



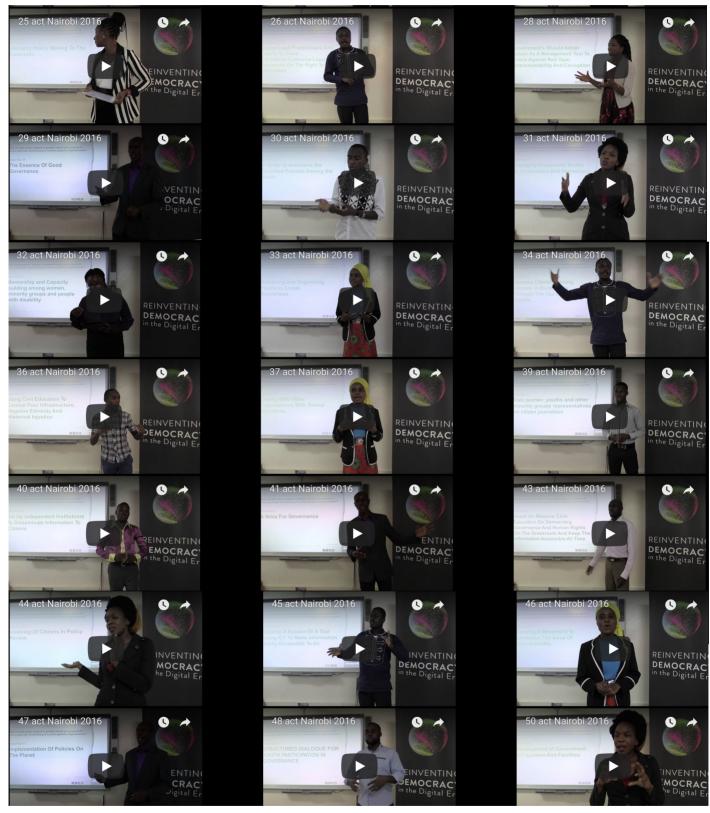






















Below is a complete list of all proposals of actions identified by the participants of the African Initative during the face-to-face even, which took place at the Kenya Institute of Curriculum Development (KICD) at the Nacece Resource Center, Nairobi (Kenya) between the 9<sup>th</sup> and 13<sup>th</sup> of May 2016. Links to the original video clip clarifications posted on Ideaprism and on YouTube, as proposed by the participants during the event, are provided.

SDDP AF Action 1: Digital archiving to solve the problem of red tape, corruption and under representation of minority groups https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h3UmVH-k7-A

SDDP AF Action 2; Public officers willingness and wilfully to take personal responsibility of their actions in service https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KAL4DvYLwml

SDDP AF Action 3: The adaptation of ICT to promote equity and equality in governance https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=reRY-E-acO0

SDDP AF Action 4: Mobile voting in higher learning institutions https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JgaVewuNhM8

SDDP AF Action 5: Invest in change to come to corrupt government and not from the same government https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ysYh5s1FV0g

SDDP AF Action 6: Social media as a dissemination tool for information exchange https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uwpbFRLAQrA

SDDP AF Action 7: Transparency in voting https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7bZz5SdKxnl

SDDP AF Action 8: Use of E-learning to keep office bearers informed of current changes and trends in governance 20

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jnuQcHxbg9k

SDDP AF Action 9: Application of E-justice and shadow organisations to check and strengthen implementation of the rule of law with no one above it.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ro2H5Bmxens

SDDP AF Action 11: Curbing religious intolerance among the youth in Kenya

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mYk\_A9AmL24

SDDP AF Action 12: Storming social media platform https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1Pa2UrxXgUg

SDDP AF Action 13: Conduct training and empowerment programs to youth and women https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6bMRDYVGgXM

SDDP AF Action 14: Lobby / engage state actors, civil society and citizens to repeal any law that hinders democracy and good governance

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H1F3-tl97uY

SDDP AF Action 15: Combatting run away impunity via restorative justice

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4q9ygw3njcl

SDDP AF Action 16: Gender mainstreaming and equal









opportunities for all in policy making https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1FjPOg6jmbk

SDDP AF Action 17: Use of animation techniques in governance https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EpySm1Woz8s

SDDP AF Action 18: Economic empowerment of the less advantaged

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X9mY4VUI-Ng

SDDP AF Action 19: Cultivating the habit of proper orientation from time to time

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ehrx7kqvWV4

SDDP AF Action 20: Lobbying for the strengthening of systems / structures that support democracy and good governance https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8FRcSyZatNk

SDDP AF Action 21: Application for monitoring and reporting severe delivery and projects by government https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0IIg470GHoo

SDDP AF Action 22: Social media as an effective tool that can be used by citizens to access leaders and crowd source for solutions

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5P8QHI9d0Lc

SDDP AF Action 25: Extending policy making to the grassroots https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J0F939RHdbY

SDDP AF Action 26: Engage legal practitioners and experts to come out with an extensive legal framework on the right to information

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iZvrnx3ROaA

SDDP AF Action 28: Government's should adopt Kaizen as a management tool to check against red tape, unaccountability and corruption

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9XzBr53gv1A

SDDP AF Action 29: The essence of good governance

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WXE3efgHIZ4

SDDP AF Action 30: Overcoming Dwindled passion among the youth in Kenya

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kHlb4rhP5f8

SDDP AF Action 31: Engaging grassroots youths in governance and democracy

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GoDo3aVF9m4

SDDP AF Action 32: Mentorship and capacity building among women, minority groups and people with disabilities https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RL4yJMsMVWA

SDDP AF Action 33: Mobilising and organising Youth to educate an create awareness and also engaging local leaders https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UyHmkXJBMDs

SDDP AF Action 34: Increase literacy among citizens in rural areas through the use of change agents https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Vwn27\_kjjk

SDDP AF Action 36: Using civil education to combat poor infrastructure, negative ethnicity and historical injustice https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eqD9CXbY\_Yk

SDDP AF Action 37: Linking with other organisations with similar objectives

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BAvIZ9R5xRs

SDDP AF Action 39: Train women, youths and other minority groups representative on citizen journalism https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tqwznZXPQZE

SDDP AF Action 40: Developing information systems to disseminate information country wide managed by independent institutions

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Lalb0yM1vI

SDDP AF Action 41: A voice for governance https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sa6uzFH4Nzs



SDDP AF Action 43: Invest on massive civic education on democracy, governance and human rights on the grass roots and keep the information accessible at all times https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K94sUU9rScw

SDDP AF Action 44: Involving of citizens in policy review https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-eSZHpL6a2A

SDDP AF Action 45: Develop a system or a tool using ICT to make information easily accessible to all https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wckyLDv4dMQ

SDDP AF Action 46: Forming a movement to champion the issue of accountability https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-mf8WZeFiM

SDDP AF Action 47: Implementation of policies on the planet https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nm078hP6ICw

SDDP AF Action 48: Structured dialogue for youth participation in governance https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5x12P-ga0vo

SDDP AF Action 50: Develop government ICT systems and facilities

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iAkY4-ibFlg

SDDP AF Action 51: Develop government ICT facilities and training people on how to use them https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I693gIL17Xo

SDDP AF Action 52: Social media advocacy https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sG2X-Qu9zFg



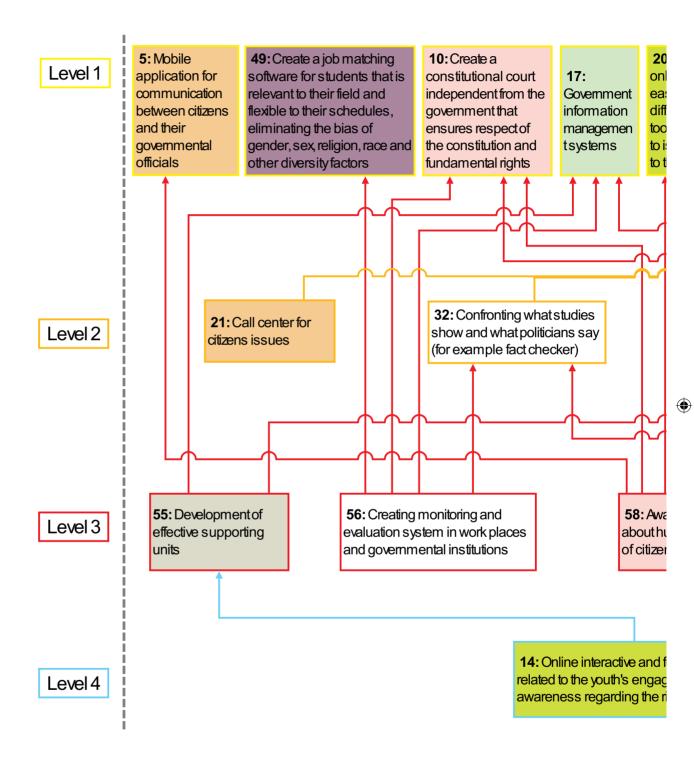




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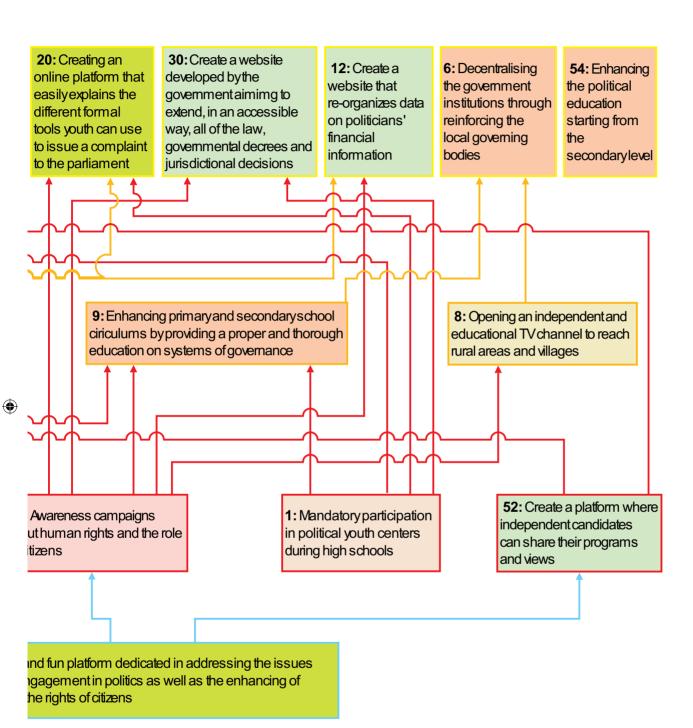
## Influence MAP: Mena Region





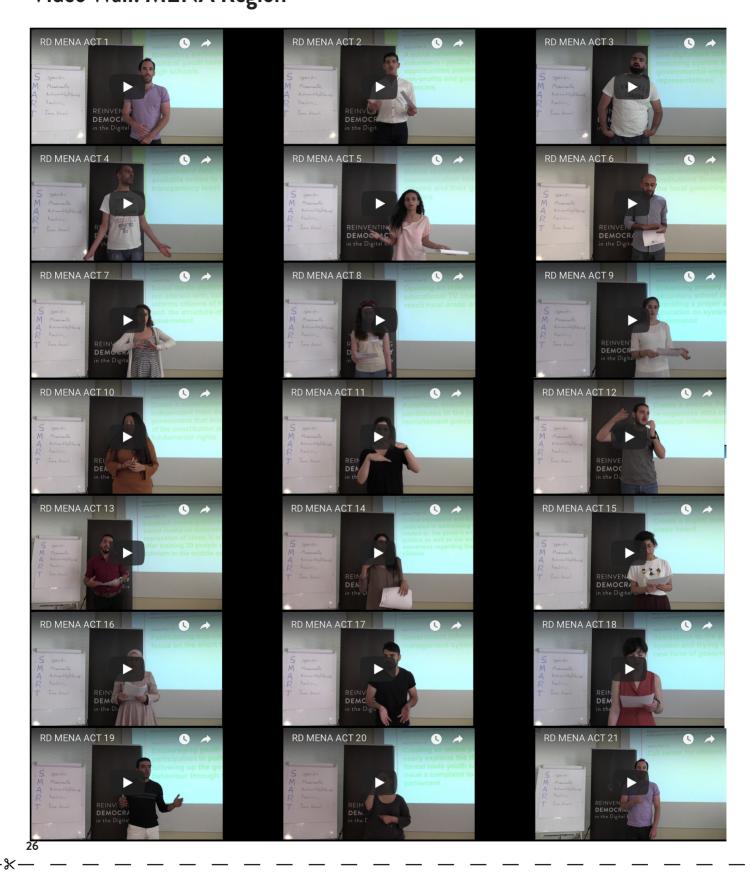








## Video Wall: MENA Region

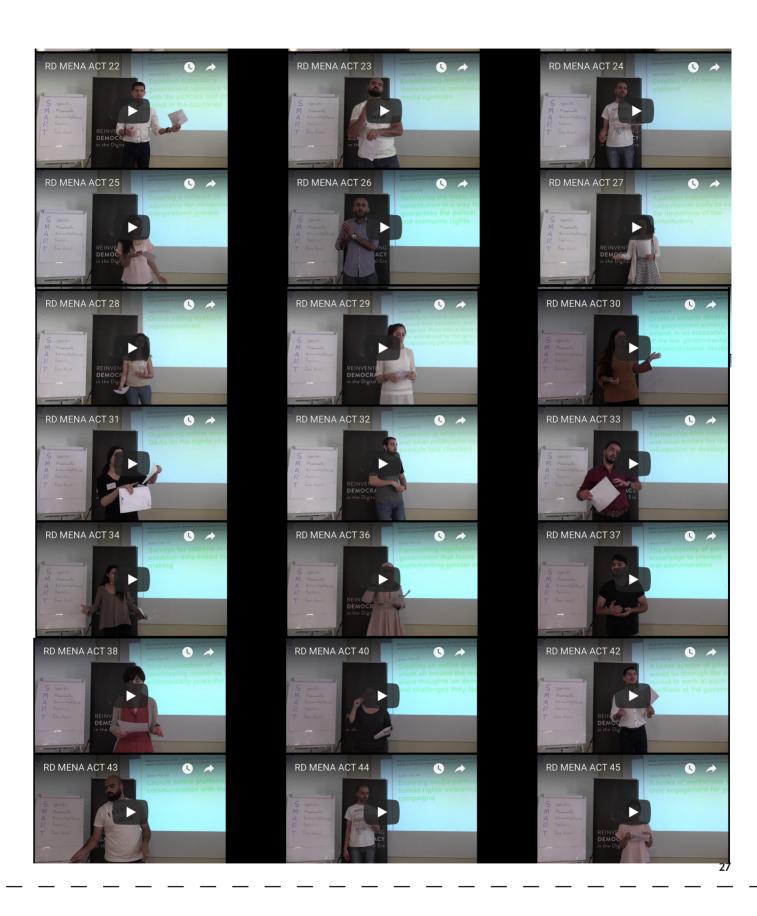








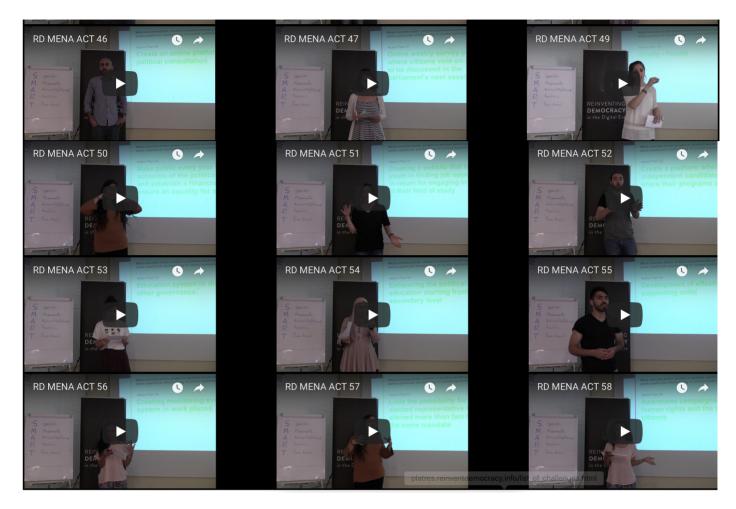












Below is a complete list of all proposals of actions identified by the participants of the Mena Initative during the face-to-face even, which took place in Nicosia (Cyprus) between 15<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> May 2017. Links to the original video clip clarifications posted on Ideaprism and on YouTube, as proposed by the participants during the event, are provided.

SDDP MENA Action 1- Mandatory participation in political youth centres during high schools https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xXg jCVxo9HY

SDDP MENA Action 2: A social networking platform for volunteers / youths looking for opportunities posted by non profits and government agencies https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b1E45Viat9k

SDDP MENA Action 3: Use digitalised standardised match system to recruit governmental employees and representatives https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zoSX8V0BI-Q

SDDP MENA Action 4: Government data must be available online to increment transparency level https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B44-\_fX6B9c

SDDP MENA Action 5: Mobile application for communication between citizens and their governmental officials https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FSkQSJHYqpI

SDDP MENA Action 6: Decentralising the government institutions through reinforcing the local governing bodies https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WWHUBNtBX3I

SDDP MENA Action 7: Social media platform that does not







systems

interact with, but rather informs citizens of their rights and the structure of their government https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=moEUdiCCinA

SDDP MENA Action 8: Opening an independent and educational TV channel to reach rural villages https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IdVVwVziRW4

SDDP MENA Action 9: Enhancing primary and secondary school curriculum by providing a proper and thorough education on systems of governance

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ULpVTXUIa2k

SDDP MENA Action 10: Guarantee a constitutional court independent in the government that ensures respect of the consumption and fundamental rights

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1SNzby7fRDA

SDDP MENA Action 11: Automatic selection of potential candidates in the job recruitment process https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L6Minf4Ya0M

SDDP MENA Action 12: Create a website that reorganises data on politicians financial information https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p9K-iaqTMKc

SDDP MENA Action 13: Establish online platform of social media on activism and expression of ideas, it will also offer training 20 people related to activism https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dn72QPM1aRw

SDDP MENA Action 14: Online interactive and fun platform dedicated in addressing the issues related to the youths engagement in politics as well as the enhancing awareness of the rights of citizens

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=opti0Z4p\_mg

SDDP MENA Action 15: Create a digital independent press board

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IFc4x1OJAuM

SDDP MENA Action 16: Formulating sub-committees to focus

on the short term issues https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LXXo-uGac8Y

SDDP MENA Action 17: Government information management

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pd6euVKfu-c

SDDP MENA Action 18: Resistance to the patriarchal system and trying to find some new form of governance https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=plUK2frNqd4

SDDP MENA Action 19: Encouraging youth participation in politics in following ups the government behaviour through technologies

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_9YyBzNyn8k

SDDP MENA Action 20: Creating an online platform that email explains the different formal tools youth can use to issue a complaint to the parliament

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pHc7pBof2gE

SDDP MENA Action 21: Call centre for citizens issues https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GYOoO8VRcmk

SDDP MENA Action 22: Establish subsidiary government agencies to assist with the policies and problems faced in the countries

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O7\_ncWgniL4

SDDP MENA Action 23: Establishing media ethical declaration to vernalise for all media agencies https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AIBBtPIJiZ8

SDDP MENA Action 24: Creation of an online election platform

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BHOhiE3KsPk

SDDP MENA Action 25: Creating a network of advocates for minorities and marginalised groups https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bWIEjTi1DA4

SDDP MENA Action 26: Reforming the basic law or





constitution in a way that guarantees the political, social and economic rights

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a42UtUXqIOQ

SDDP MENA Action 27: A parallel independence consultation body to explain the limitations of the constitution https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uZSZ6icNNr8

SDDP MENA Action 28: Online voting systems for representatives

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=72C0RvTcxjA

SDDP MENA Action 29: Creating an online platform for citizens to voice their concerns, that will categorise them into a clear database to be addressed

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dKTQ6CeA4Wg

SDDP MENA Action 30: Create a website developed by the government aiming to extend, in an accessible way, all the laws the government decrees and the jurisdictional decisions https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TnXxOJrO\_bw

SDDP MENA Action 31: Organise online sessions of Q&As on the rights of citizens

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=54VfE7S0Xxs

SDDP MENA Action 32: Confronting what studies show and what politicians say (fact checking)
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v4X4KVbtX9Y

SDDP MENA Action 33: partnership with an international body for the information in development https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=msclUm-jvkw

SDDP MENA Action 34: Surveys for citizens in order to establish data based decision making https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lj6bq1HKLug

SDDP MENA Action 36: Formulating regulations by government that focus on implementing gender equality

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hYXLRDzwaHc

SDDP MENA Action 37: The availability of governing knowledge to prevent mal administration https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dONXpn7Htek

SDDP MENA Action 38: Stop exploitation of developing countries by the economically powerful states https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cqcr\_Lzwd\_Y

SDDP MENA Action 40: Creating an online platform for youth all around the world to share thoughts on democracy and challenges they face

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UVfANfCN6RI

SDDP MENA Action 42: A better system of governance would be through the people we recruit to work at such big position at the government

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BF0BUs3vgcl

SDDP MENA Action 43: Launch online platforms for communication with public

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jFhtyEsubj8

SDDP MENA Action 44: Ensuring media participation in human rights awareness campaigns https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FkBiCwUjCxc

SDDP MENA Action 45: A series of workshops about civic engagement for youth

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SiaED5nOzHE

SDDP MENA Action 46: Create an online platform for political consultation

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gEoe\_SVTI4A

SDDP MENA Action 47: Online weekly survey platform where citizens vote on articles to be discussed in the next session of parliament

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JYH1zLkkq\_w







SDDP MENA Action 49: Create a job matching software for students that is relevant to their field and flexible to their schedules eliminating the bias of gender, sex, religion, race and other diversity factors

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fqQ0mYiaMQc

SDDP MENA Action 50: Make public even year the accounts of the political parties and establish a financial cap to ensure an equality for all parties

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MwAoIAfnE3A

SDDP MENA Action 51: Creating a website that helps youth in finding job opportunities in return for engaging in debates in their field of study

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r6u98rKfqTk

SDDP MENA Action 52: Create a platform where independent candidates can share their programs and views https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O5llz\_C--IE

SDDP MENA Action 53: Education system to discover other governance

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nira\_WKh8mU

SDDP MENA Action 54: Enhancing the political education starting from the secondary level https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=35YzmsYFhxY

SDDP MENA Action 55: Development of effective supporting units

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q-EnmM49le4

SDDP MENA Action 56: Creating monitoring and evaluation system in work places and governmental institutions https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wpl-nyS51ic

SDDP MENA Action 57: Limit the possibility for an elected representative to be elected more than two times for the same mandate

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VQ12XkmnwXM

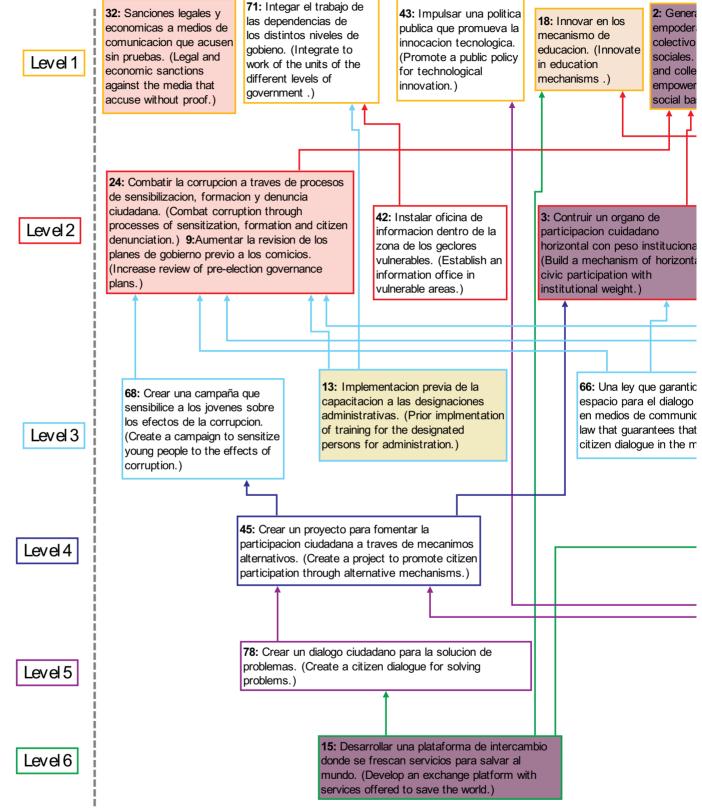
SDDP MENA Action 58: Awareness campaigns about human rights and the role of citizens https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nPv2MnrKXWg







#### Influence MAP: American Region



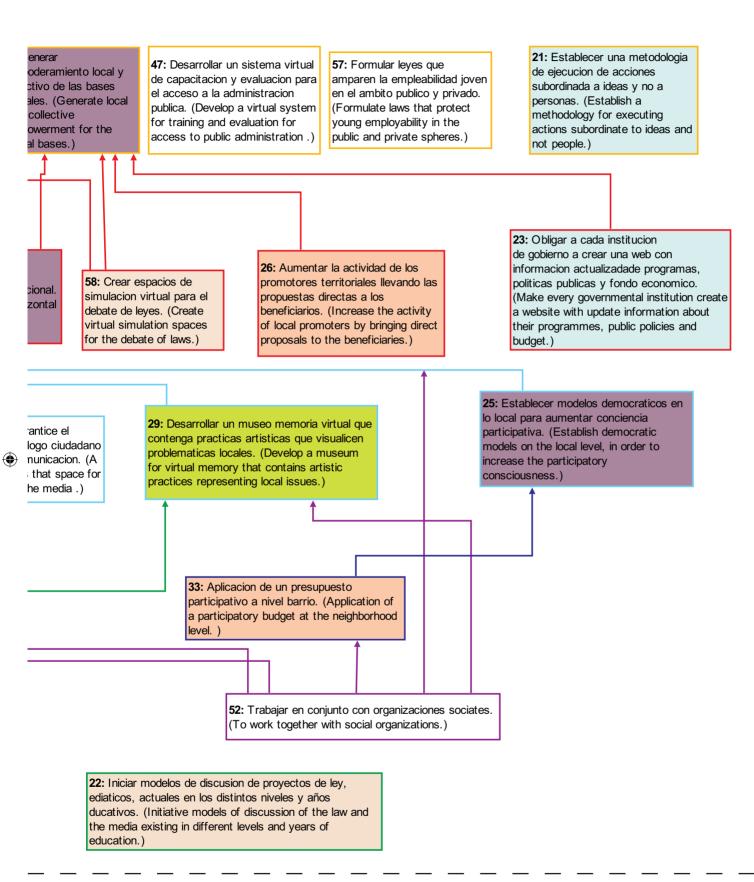






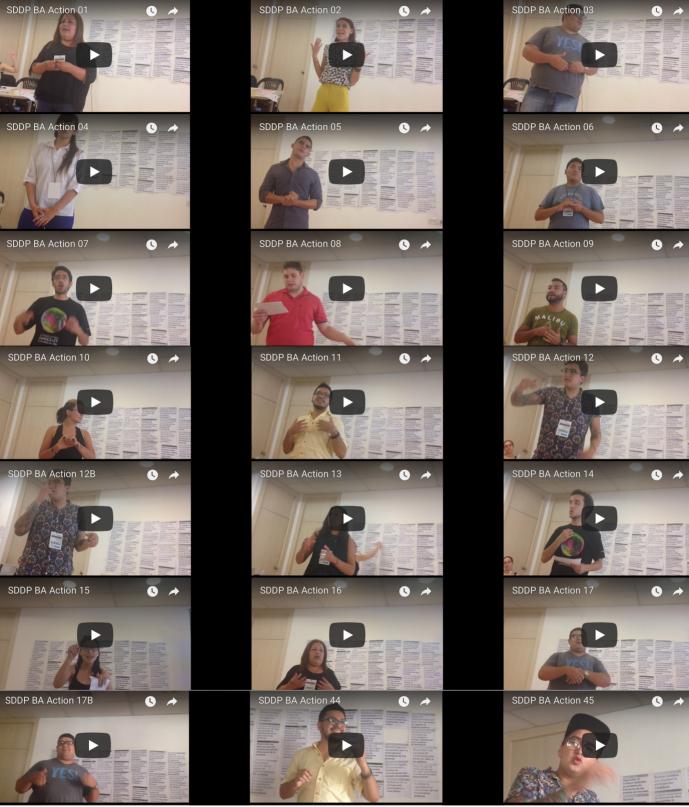








## Video Wall: American Region

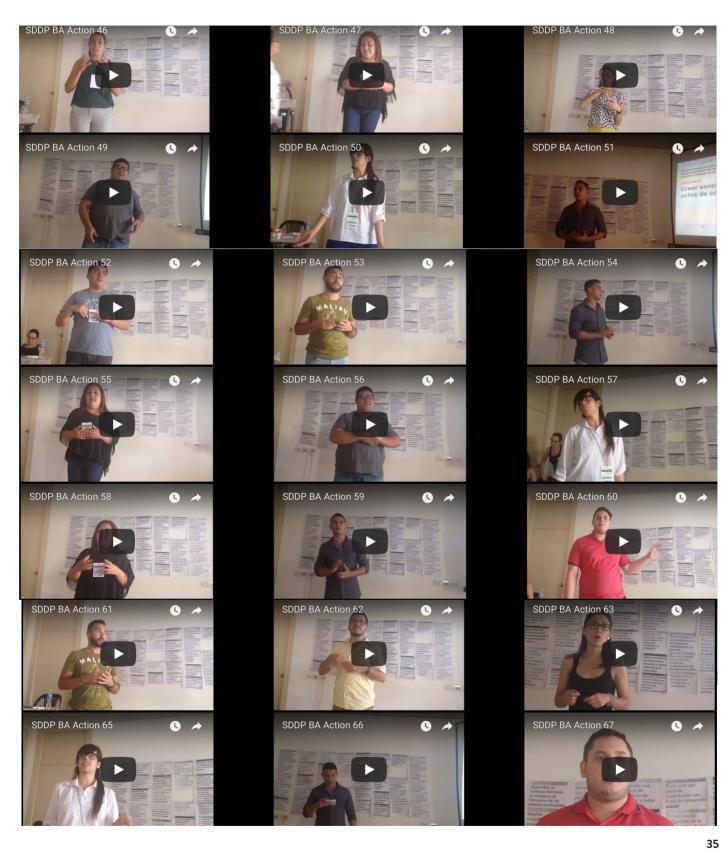








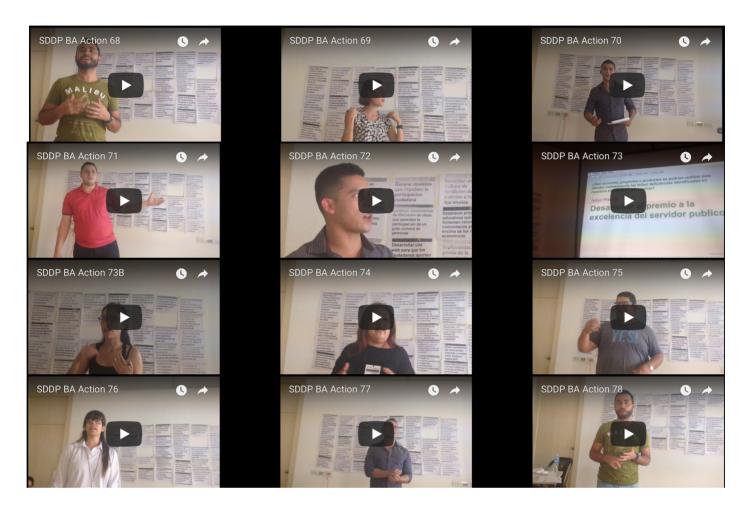












Below is a complete list of all proposals of actions identified by the participants of the American Initative during the face-to-face even, which took place at Buenos Aires (Argentina) between the 3<sup>rd</sup> and the 7<sup>th</sup> of December 2016. Links to the original video clip clarifications posted on Ideaprism and on YouTube, as proposed by the participants during the event, are provided.

SPPD AM Action 1: Develop a software for the Ministry of Education of provincial states

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mR1QROLy-18

SPPD AM Action 2: Generate laical and locative empowerment for the social bases

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vyQAzdIcHXA

SPPD AM Action 3: Build a mechanism of horizontal civic participation with institutional weight https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FxN3vDCG1po

SPPD AM Action 4: Reduce political propaganda when it comes to public policy dissemination https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MdR17BE6xS8

SPPD AM Action 5: Establish political civic education (democratic values such s: solidarity, honesty and common good), starting from childhood https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BRIN-I2L3PQ

SPPD AM Action 6: Create models that promote citizen participation https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yL09Ep1V-0Y



SPPD AM Action 7: Build mechanisms for the discussion of idea that allow the participation of a large number of people https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=En3\_0S3sg\_E

SPPD AM Action 8: Develop a website for citizens to provide information on their context

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yTldQkGTXok

SPPD AM Action 9: Increase review of pre-election governance plans

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mILXOWVKQx4

SPPD AM Action 10: Create training projects for teachers, focused on the democratic values https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZnKknI8oSzI

SPPD AM Action 11: Promote a culture of accountability at all levels

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZwXRgo-\_5-8

SPPD AM Action 12: Establish educational projects that promote community values over economic values https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hIKM1f\_PLRY

SPPD AM Action 13: Prior implementation of training for the designated persons for administration https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HO0-du5stfE

SPPD AM Action 14: Creating of roundtables for regional development, with the participation of different actors https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=teOdnSOkS00

SPPD AM Action 15: Develop an exchange platform with sevens offered to save the world.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bApNenI\_qcc

SPPD AM Action 16: Create a new app for citizens, for social development purposes

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vMU5Rva3VTw

SPPD AM Action 17: Compulsory compliance of the political parties' platforms

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bu0BKRnA7x8

SDDP AM Action 23: Making every governmental institution create a website with updated information about their programmes, public politics and budget.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A6HeCBcdDx8

SDDP AM Action 25: Establish democratic models on the local level, in order to increase the participatory awareness https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7\_eaycf2-1g

SDDP AM Action 26: Increase the activity of local promoters bu bringing direct proposals to the beneficiaries https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BM1fARe8wbY

SDDP AM Action 27: Develop a technological factory for development and dissemination of citizens mobilisations https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jPTrzUJAyWYmporeis se parakalo na prostheseis afta?

SDDP AM Action 44: Create a Latin American innovative campaign that encourages the nan acceptance of corruption and dismantling of democracy

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-qgxeaeyGJs

SPPD AM Action 45: Create a project to promote citizen participation through alternative mechanisms https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ldyqtTlFykQ

SPPD AM Action 46: Eradicate business alliances with public servants in office

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S8i\_uvA07M4

SPPD AM Action 47: Develop a virtual system for training and evaluation for access to public administration https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1bAO0\_S6Ks4

SPPD AM Action 48: Create an interactive exchange mechanism for lesson-learnt during regional participation



processes

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9SO4WAXJGLc

SPPD AM Action 49: Institutionalise / formalise social networking for problem solving https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3QMitFdcXF4

SPPD AM Action 50: Increase public policies/ communication ways and means

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qXLQs7sDvBI

SPPD AM Action 51: Create radical sanctions for corruption acts

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TqN3GuV\_i\_8

SPPD AM Action 52: To work together with social organisations https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fj0Nugv8LoE

SPPD AM Action 53: Make compulsory the annual reporting on high-level public servants' funds https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zHfguHm-N3Q

SPPD AM Action 54: Make compulsory the participation in the legislative assembly of at least one representative from vulnerable areas

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Uc5HjEbHVmQ

SPPD AM Action 55: Promote free virtual training programmes https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ndh-ho6r2JY

SPPD AM Action 56: create auditing bodies in real time https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fcIX7ZiL31w

SPPD AM Action 57: Formulate laws that protect young employability in the public and private spheres https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lpJqm8aFw0Y

SPPD AM Action 58: Create virtual simulation spaces for the debate of laws

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NjcGv1f0e6M

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SPPD AM Action 59: Less weapons, more education https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jloMKoeoytM

SPPD AM Action 60: Develop programmes to teach the responsibilities of the different government levels to the community

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HkPM7g2\_-ks

SPPD AM Action 61: Conduct annual consultations among youth on specific projects of their interest https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cqy1v\_myVdE

SPPD AM Action 62: Create programmes on the monitoring and implementation of municipal budget for young people in high school and university

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJ4eUxO9Ao0

SPPD AM Action 63: Develop a community documentaries back, to expose Latin American youth issues https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cBuCA-12ndE

SPPD AM Action 64: Increase and encourage the use of social networking at different ages

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KYnH9TOxu8E

SPPD AM Action 65: Create obligatory syllabus for political debate in schools

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6OMBxGL2DJ8

SPPD AM Action 66: A law that guarantees that space for citizen dialogue in media

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zBpKKz4z84I

SPPD AM Action 67: Eradicate political clientelism programmes

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AWU3qcwfPPU

SPPD AM Action 68: Create a campaign to sensitise young people on the effects of corruption

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JX1-4zCG9Jo

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SPPD AM Action 69: Create a library of collective narration on participative community action https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q6VaYNSyVEM

SPPD AM Action 70: Consult leaders of vulnerable areas before implementing project that benefit their area https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vPFavt9VLzY

SPPD AM Action 71: Integrate to work of the units of the different levels of government https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rKbIUpKfeSk

SPPD AM Action 73: Develop an excellency award for public servants

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lzE71aL3mQA

SPPD AM Action 74: Start reading/ writing programmes act respect the cultural characterises of the population https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_ZF36Fs\_rXA

SPPD AM Action 75: Encourage internships in public administration https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n1P0yrMKr8E

SPPD AM Action 76: Promote that public servants at various levels come closer to the education sector https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nNBUtiT4Z5o

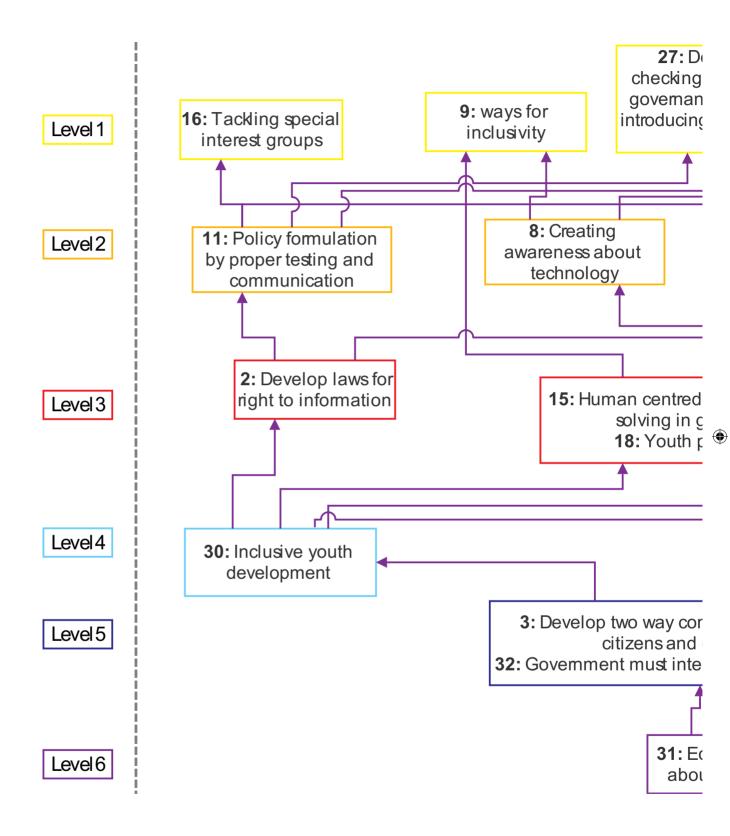
SPPD AM Action 77: Create severe sanctions for companies that owe large amongst of money to the state https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sDzq8yb\_tbU

SPPD AM Action 78: Create a citizen dialogue for solving problems https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D3eg-9sfk1c





# Influence MAP: Australasian Region

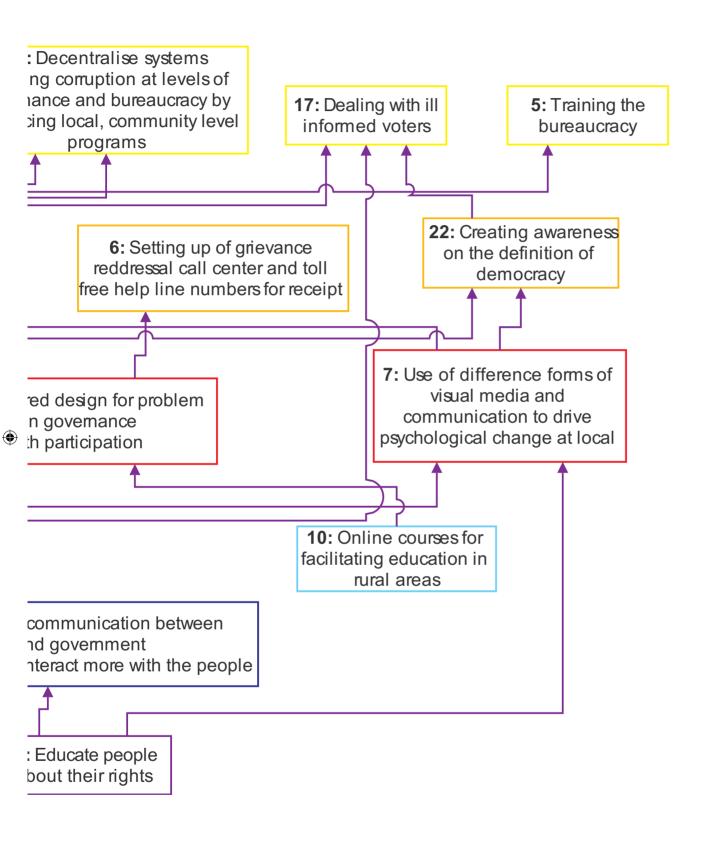


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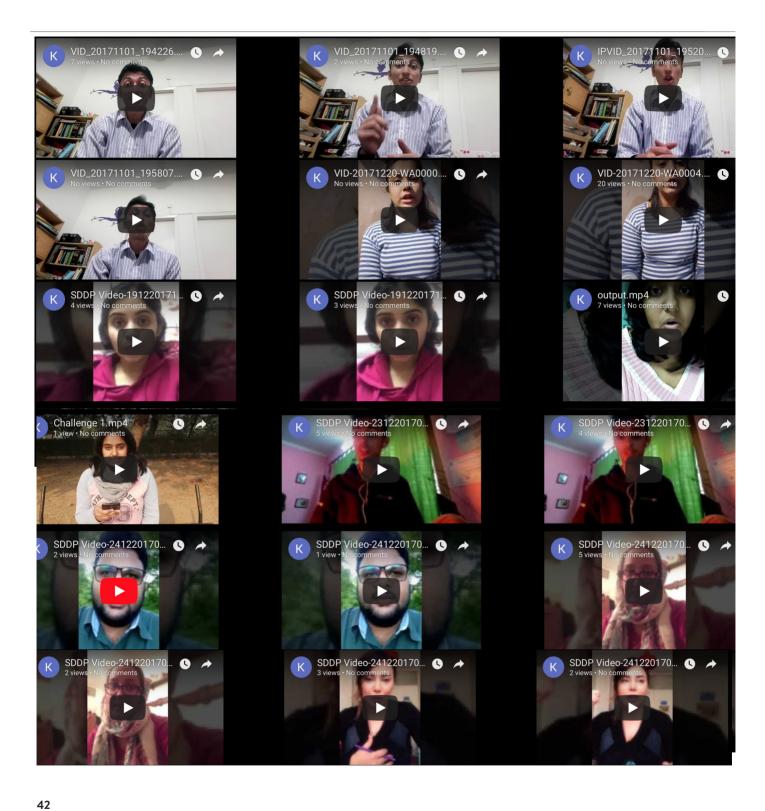
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## Video Wall: Australasian Region



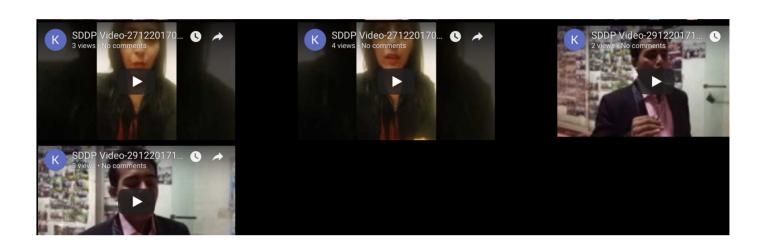












Below is a complete list of all proposals of actions identified by the participants of the Australasian Initative which was implemented as a virtual event using IdeaPrism between August and October 2017.

SDDP AU Action 1: Introduce innovation in governance https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Luw1WY-aA1g

SDDP AU Action 2: Develop laws for right to information https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D4krE-KOwRs

SDDP AU Action 3: Develop two way communication between citizens and government https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uFgVsNC2rao

SDDP AU Action 5: Training the bureaucracy https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CR82Ezcygtw

SDDP AU Action 6: Setting up of grievance redressal calls centres and toll free helpline numbers for receipt of recorded complaints for each area under MLA/ local power. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZwtFkghCFAE

SDDP AU Action 7: Use of different forms of visual media communication to drive psychological change at local level https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nq31PqX26i4

SDDP AU Action 8: Creating awareness about technology https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7w1nVLldSnM

SDDP AU Action 9: Ways for inclusivity
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=if6nNiE9hf4
SDDP AU Action 14: Youth participation for strengthening the
monitoring and evaluation of welfare schemes, programs and
policies

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vYrcp4iY7TI

SDDP AU Action 15: Human centred design for problem solving in governance

 $https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0JmrBjm6E\_4$ 





SDDP AU Action 16: Tackling with special interest groups https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3jcWeF9feSA

SDDP AU Action 17: Dealing with ill informed voters https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U3XvBwzBWNg

SDDP AU Action 18: Youth participation https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3tPDqcS9F7M

SDDP AU Action 19: Percentage based participation for all communities https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d6KB0EB9ydc

SDDP AU Action 22: Creating awareness on the definition of democracy

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k4puNIPN2BA

SDDP AU Action 23: Educating people on the shortcomings of democracy

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XE5R-IS9gMU

SDDP AU Action 25: Self development program and inner peace training

 $https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ROYrNN\_ray0$ 

SDDP AU Action 26: Quality education to help deal with the problem of diversity

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E--clhZdkqI

SDDP AU Action 29: Education criteria set by the election commission

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v =- BysqlspMUM

SDDP AU Action 30: Inclusive youth development program https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Fx1\_Bm1waM

SDDP AU Action 31: Solutions https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IWmF-q9TORM

SDDP AU Action 32: Solutions https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DiLoCJQ9Jvc









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## Identifying Collectively the most influential Reform Proposals

The previous pages provided a complete list of all video clips in which participants from all regions proposed Actions for reforming of current models of democracy. The Structured Democratic Dialogue methodology applied in subsequent steps of the process, aimed to harness the collective wisdom of the participants in order to generate Influence Trees that represented their collective agreement as to which Actions are the most influential. To do so participats were confronted with questions like:

If we make progress in addressing Action X
Will this help us SIGNIFICANTLY address Action Y?

Following vivid discussions, the participants were asked to vote "yes" or "no" and when more than two thirds agreed, an influence relation was established. The respective Influence Trees of every region, and the description of the process in detail, are available in the Full Reports referenced below.

The Ideas that made it to the root of each tree were those with the greatest influence. Taking the ideas at the root of each of the five trees the following were collectively considered, with very high statistical confidence as the most influential key Actions. These root challenges are listed in the next page.

### Regional Dialogues Reports

Laouris, Y., Georgiou, M., Andreou, A., Philippou, E., Silay, N., Shoshilos, A., & 18 others (2017). Reinventing Democracy in the Digital Era – European Initiative. Future Worlds Center, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Laouris, Y., Dye, K., Andreou, A., Philippou, E., & 20 others (2017). Reinventing Democracy in the Digital Era – MENA Initiative, Future Worlds Center. Nicosia, Cyprus.

Laouris, Y., Cardenas, R., Karaolia, N., Constantinou, O., & 15 others (2017). Reinventing Democracy in the Digital Era – American Initiative. Future Worlds Center, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Laouris, Y., Economidou, A., Georgiou, M., Philippou, E., & 16 others (2017). Reinventing Democracy in the Digital Era – African Initiative, Future Worlds Center, Nicosia, Cyprus.

Laouris, Y., Dye, K., Fotiou, K., Kent, J., & 17 others (2017). Reinventing Democracy in the Digital Era – Australasian Initiative, Future Worlds Center. Nicosia, Cyprus.

Download this and all other reports at: http://reinventdemocracy.info/w/Reports\_Depository





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## Selection of Key Actions

The following sub-sections summarize the actions at the root of each region's Influence Map.

- #16: Ensuring that the right to participation is a constitutional right
- #39: Online consultation portal for law proposals
- #20: Online voting in elections
- #10 Changing electoral laws
- #48: Implement liquid democracy
- #37: Publishing government data online to increase transparency
- #41: Increase the role of NGOs



- #14: Online interactive and fun platform dedicated in addressing the issues related to the youth's engagement in politics as well as the enhancing of awareness regarding the rights of citizens
- #1: Mandatory participation in political youth centers during high schools
- #58: Awareness campaigns about human rights and the role of citizens
- #56: Creating monitoring and evaluation system in work places and governmental institutions
- **#55:** Development of effective supporting units
- #52: Create a platform where independent candidates can share their programs and views



- #18: Economic Empowerment Of The Less Advantaged
- #26: Engage Legal Practitioners And Experts To Come Out With An Extensive Legal Framework On The Right To Information
- #45: Develop A System Or A Tool Using ICT To Make Information Easily Accessible To All
- #34: Increase Literacy Among Citizens In Rural Areas Through
  The Use Of Change Agents









- #22: Initiate models of discussion of the law and the media existing in different levels and years of education (Iniciar modelos de discusion de proyectos de ley, mediaticos, actuales en los distintos niveles y años educativos).
- #15: Develop an exchange platform with services offered to save the world (Desarrollar una plataforma de intercambio donde se ofrescan servicios para salvar al mundo).
- #52: To work together with social organizations (Trabajar en conjunto con organizaciones sociales).
- #78: Create a citizen dialogue for solving problems. (Crear un dialogo ciudadano para la solucion de problemas).
- #45: Create a project to promote citizen participation through alternative mechanisms (Crear un proyecto para fomentar la participacion ciudadana a traves de mecanimos alternativos).
- #33: Application of a participatory budget at the neighborhood level (Aplicacion de un presupuesto participativo a nivel barrio).



- #3: Develop two way communication btween citizens and government
- #7: Use of different forms of visual media and communication to drive psychologial change at local level

- #9: Ways for inclusivity
- #15: Human centered design for problem solving in govenance
- #18: Youth participation
- #22: Creating awareness on the definition of democracy







### Clarifications

The clarifications of the selected key actions are provided below.

#### **EUROPE**

#### Action Plan 10: Changing electoral laws

We seem to have many corrupt politicians and parties, this issue develops from flawed election laws, laws that will give incentives for one party in order to stay in power forever. These laws do not allow new people to emerge and be in power, and they tend to discriminate against women and individuals with low income. And so by changing the electoral laws and the way the campaigns are supported and financed, we can have a better functioning democracy.

#### Action Plan 16: Ensuring that the right to information is a constitutional right

The more information we have the better decisions we make, and lack of information leaves room for misinformation. In order to protect any right, the legal system need to put it in the constitution. First of all, we need to find NGO's who can create pressure on the government to make changes in the constitution, secondly, we need to find current members of parliament who are willing to support all of this. Last but not least, to explain for citizens the importance of public information.

#### Action Plan 20: Online voting in elections

Voting needs to be available online and not only by visiting government buildings. In some countries, for example Estonia, the ability to vote online has lead the citizens to be more involved, and so over time, the number of voters has increased. There needs to be attention paid to security breechings, however using ID's and online signatures will make online voting safer.

#### Action Plan 37: Publishing government data online in order to increase transparency

Nowadays, corruption is always mentioned when identifying the challenges of democracy. That is why publishing data online and having transparency is important, it helps the public have more control over the government. Moreover, the media will be less biased towards the government and there will be less misinformation on the media's behalf.

#### Action Plan 39: Online onsultation portal for law proposals

There needs to be a new law proposal to implement an online portal so that citizens can comment on it and share their opinion.

#### Action Plan 48: Implement liquid democracy

Every citizen has the right to vote on every issue. Liquid democracy allows the citizen to direct his/her vote to someone he/she trusts in order to vote instead of him/her, and then, the person take back his/her delegation. Moreover, this process has no need for representatives and can be the best system to fix our problems. Last but not least, it can be done through social media and online technology.









#### Action Plan 1: Mandatory participation in political youth centers during high schools

High school students will study politics and about the politic world in their country. This would make them more educated and more interested about politics and will make them want to take part in their local policy making. In less than 4 years we would be able to see more young people part taking in politics parties.

# Action Plan 14: Online interactive and fun platform dedicated in addressing the issues related to the youth's engagement in politics as well as the enhancing of awareness regarding the rights of citizens

During the identification of challenges affecting democratic governance, we recognised that the lack of engagement and interest by the youth, as well as the unawareness of our rights as citizens are fundamental issues that need to be addressed. Hence my suggestion is to create a website and an application specifically designed for young people. Simple language, colourful and interactive features would be used in order to make it easy for them to engage and become more interested. It will incorporate different aspects, programs and activities, and thus while a visitor's experience would be fun and smooth; success can be monitored through the number of subscriptions and feedback received. The focus of the page will be on resolving the issues arising from the complexity and lack of relevance politics entails, on connecting inspirational and influential people with the youth, and through direct communication and discussions to establish relationships that benefits all of us. The page will also emphasise on various activities that enhances awareness regarding our rights and that effectively educates and develops skills necessary for the sustainable development of our society. It will directly assist on changing negative perceptions the youth has regarding politics, representatives and governance, and it will also prepare them for becoming active members of society and influential decision makers.

#### Action Plan 52: Create a platform where independent candidates can share their programs and views

While some countries have embraced the principles of democracy in theory and are letting people present their candidacy to various positions a major problem is the lack of diversity of the opponents in these countries. Per example, in Lebanon, elections can be held but people don't have hope in change for the same traditional parties are the ones with the most visibility to the public and independent candidates struggle to get their message out there. Traditional parties have power and control over media outlets, voters, as well as governmental institutions and use them all in order to mobilize people to vote for them in the coming election. While the region has been witnessing a lot of mobilizations by youth all around, their movement is limited to pressure on traditional parties and not getting into the parliament to get laws voted. Which is why I propose creating a platform that regroups independent candidates showing their programs, views and positions on various topics. Making finding people who think like you easier and thus showing youth that they are not alone, that other people think like them and they can, together, get their candidates elected.

#### Action Plan 55: Development of effective supporting units

The governments always complain about the huge burden they have in running their positions. If the government ask volunteers to form a supportive unit in order to listen to the burdens that they have, this will be a great opportunity for volunteers and for people to contribute in government and for the government to lessen the problems they have.





Action Plan 56: Creating monitoring and evaluation system in work places and governmental institutions It is necessary to create monitoring and evaluation system which means planning and implementation. These systems should include survey, data base, supervision, data auditing, evaluation and research. So the goal is to identify the strengths and weakness of the current system and implement the action plan.

### Action Plan 58: Awareness campaigns about human rights and the role of citizens

In order to create educated engaged citizenry, it is important to spread awareness on their rights, responsibilities and roles. The goal is to educate the citizens and especially At young age through awareness campaigns online and offline to reach out to many people. Learning about democracy has to be experiential and not only theoretical. This can be done through simulation models and activities. Once the citizens are empowered, they can take responsibility in engaging effectively in their societies.

#### **AFRICAN**

### Action Plan 18: Economic Empowerment Of The Less Advantaged

Citizens are unable to participate in governance due to economic challenges and their inability to have a voice due to poverty. conducting economic empowerment training would therefore aid to create a voice for the disadvantaged as they will be able to be active participants who can be heard. Financially empowered citizens are able to take part in the democratic process and this would help elminate lack of adequate diverse stakeholder representation in the policy making process.

# Action Plan 26: Engage Legal Practitioners And Experts To Come Out With An Extensive Legal Framework On The Right To Information

in most "fortune" countries, all they have so far as the right of the citizenry to information is concerned is a 'mere' mention in the constitution that citizens have the right to access information. The hows, wheres and when to access such information is not provided. There's the need for the passagebor enactment of an extensive law by Parliament on the right to information. Such a law should so extensive such as to provide for how, when, where such information can be accessed. There should not be any unreasonable limitations to having access to any kind of information. it should make provisions for every citizen irrespective of background, academic qualification, literacy level, ethnicity, age, etc to be able to access information. This I propose would be achieved by commissioning lawyers and experts to come out with a comprehensive bill on the right to information. When this is done, parliament should be lobbied to passythis bill into law.

#### Action Plan 34: Increase Literacy Among Citizens In Rural Areas Through The Use Of Change Agents

illiteracy constitutes greatly to non participation in governance and democracy. when citizens have formal education at least up to the basic level, their mode of thinking improves, they appreciates issues better, they comprehend issues better and feel a greater urge to participate in governance and democracy. illiteracy is mostly high in the rural communities of most African countries. To solve this I propose a project that selects persons from rural communities to be called change agents. The change agents will be giving former education to be able to read and write at least, they will in turn be sponsored to select certain persons in their communities to train them to read and write, those trained will also be sponsored or supported to teach and trains others to read and write, so once trained to read and write, you become 82 change agent tasked to teach and train others in his or her community. The change agent will receive







#### Action Plan 45: Develop A System Or A Tool Using ICT To Make Information Easily Accessible To All

Using only mobile phones, using mobile applications in liaison with communication providers...networks, to make information accessible to everyone. How am I going to do that? You have a code that every government ministry will provide then from your mobile phone in your village, if you want to know anything about elections maybe dial |"1, 2, 3" and if you want to know about elections in your own language you get to know it. (...) There should be provisions for people to be available to answer questions about different issues so that people that do not know how to use smart phones, and for those that use smartphones we are looking at developing a mobile app. So when you have that app downloaded on your smartphone you will have access the information and it will always be updated, so you always know what is going on in your country.

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#### Action 3: Develop two-way communication between citizens and government

Social media can serve as a powerful tool in ascertaining the wishes of the citizens through feedback. Interaction with the citizens would allow the government institutions to bring improvements in the system and address the issues raised by the citizens. The youth could be engaged to take part in the political process through social media.

# Action 7: Use of different forms of visual media and communication to drive psychological change at local level.

People are often resistant to change because they fail to understand the purpose, relevance and outcomes expected of any government plan or policy. An economy has various media platforms through which various bodies, communities, corporates, government and public interact, either directly or indirectly. Such modes of communication must be used to communicate the need of public acceptance and support in various polices and plans that the government needs to execute for the betterment of the country's population. Advertisements showing short videos or skits indicating the need to take small actions at personal level need to added in the ad-breaks on various channels. Showing of the impact through small acts, without buying any product or service, shall leave a positive psychological impact on the population and help them to better understand the plans and policies of the government. Various suggestions can be invited on toll free numbers and a Public support application of the concerned department of the government can consolidate the views of users in a more systematised manner.

#### Action 9: Ways for inclusivity

To insure that democracy is more inclusive, it is important that we reshape democracy with the ideas, practices and beliefs of the local communities. It is important to make sure that democracy is in line with what people believe instead of contradicting what the people want. If it is not inline with what people want then it is not a democracy. That is why it is important to ensure that we hold on to the key values of democracy while also making important changes so that it fits with the society it is being established in.



#### Action 15: Human-Centered Design for problem-solving in governance

System and Design Thinking as a human-centered approach to solve problems creatively can be adopted by officials. It has been observed that "Creativity, critical thinking, empathy and executive function are the four skills that are essential to thrive in 21st century. There is a huge gap in "What is right." and "What we think is right." Hence, integration of design and system thinking can bridge such a gap and facilitate in addressing the problem on ground. This could be achieved by fostering/cultivating the mindset of creative confidence, bias towards action, constant iteration process and optimism to reduce the risk of failure. This would thus reap benefits manifolds as it emphasis the synergy of government with involved citizenship by gaining an in-depth understanding of ground realities with established human relationships.

#### **Action 18: Youth participation**

There should be legislative actions on youth participation. Previously there has only 33% participation for women and young people. But there should be more space for the young people.

#### Action 22: Creating awareness on the definition of democracy

If we fail to educated people on the actual meaning of democracy, we are allowing the haters of democracy associate anything they want and to stereotype democracy with the harshest ideas and notions possible. This makes it easy to manipulate thoughts, emotions and ideas of people to the point where people wont believe in democracy even when you try to educate them. To tackle this [problem, I suggest breaking taboos and stereotype and showing people the realities of these associations and how they have been tricked by the haters of democracy. This can be done with word of mouth or social media, it should be people to people.









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25+ Reform Proposals towards new Systems of Governance

Identified by more than 1000 Youth across the Globe investing more than 4,000 person hours in

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Yiannis Laouris & 105 others

Editors: Kevin Dye & Jordan Kent

ISBN: 978-9925-554-16-4

Project Graphics Design: Koullis Ioannou

Design Manager: Acpa Ksidea

Video Production: Leslie Timngum Ngam





This project was funded by the United Nations Democracy Fund. The content of this publication is the sole responsibility of Future Worlds Center and does not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations, the United Nations Democracy Fund, or its Advisory Board.

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